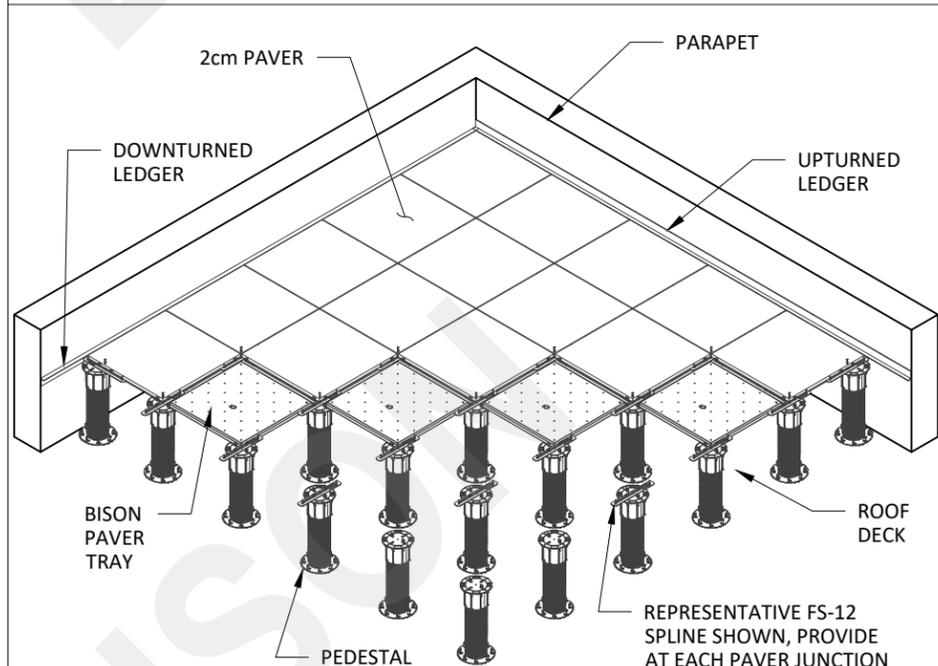
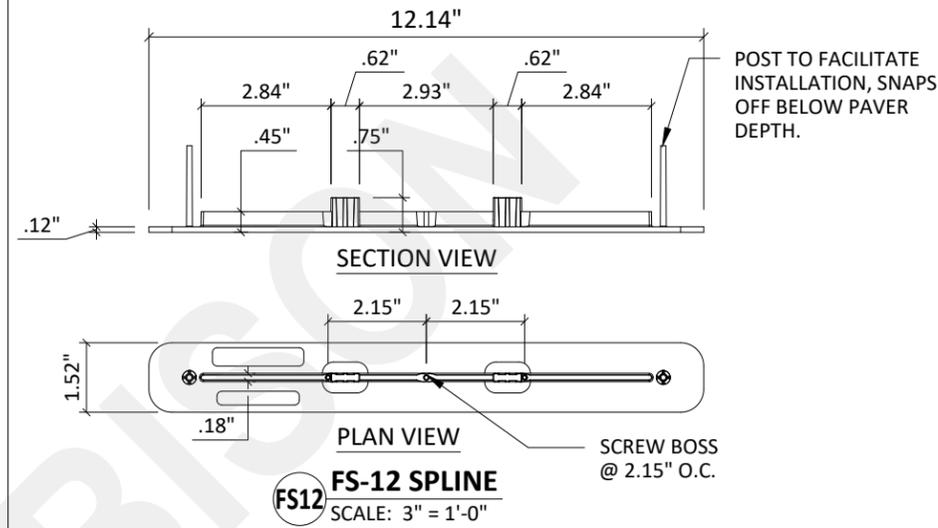


GENERAL NOTES:

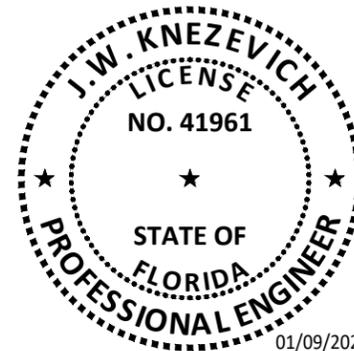
- This Bison Paver Tray/2cm Paver Wind System is an Independent Exterior Elevated Flooring System structurally designed and tested in accordance with the Florida Building Code, Building, 8th Edition, (2023) non-HVHZ regions, (FBC) and the 2024 International Building Code (IBC).
- This Product Evaluation Document (PED) is prepared by the Product Engineer and is generic. It does not include information prepared for a specific site.
- The Bison Paver Tray/2cm paver Wind System is designed and tested to resist the following Design Loads used in Strength Design Load Combinations in accordance with Section 1605.2 of the FBC:
 - System Dead Load 12 psf ± 2 psf
 - Superimposed Dead Load 10 psf
Additional dead load features require additional pedestal supports and are outside the scope of these PEDs. Contact Bison technical support.
 - Live Load 100 psf
 - Positive Wind Load 60 psf
 - Negative Wind Load - Reference General Note 4.
- The Bison Paver Tray/2cm Paver Wind System is designed to resist uplift in accordance with the referenced codes provided the building meets the limitations of ASCE 7-22 as defined in Figures 30.3-5A (footnote 5) or 30.4-1 and the application is within the limits defined in Tables 1 through 6 herein.
- The paver system uplift capacity is determined based on FIU's NHERI Experimental Facility Test Report Number 2020-156e-01, Configuration 1, and Design Guidelines for Roof Pavers Against Wind Uplift, ASCE/SEI Structures Congress, April 2015. This wind tunnel testing and research address the pressure equalization below the roof pavers and provides data and design criteria that address roof paver uplift in compliance with FBC Section 104.11, FBC Section 3115.4.4, and ASCE 7-22 Sections 30.1.5, 30.12, & Ch. 31.
- For non-conforming buildings or buildings utilizing wind tunnel testing to determine uplift loads, the Design Professional of Record shall evaluate the uplift resistance considering the site specific conditions of the project or consult with the project's wind consultant.
- This Bison Paver Tray/2cm Paver Wind System is suitable for use only with the direct involvement of the Design Professional of Record for a specific site, a Licensed Professional Engineer or Registered Architect. The Design Professional of Record shall review these documents to verify the following:
 - The design criteria as indicated herein are applicable to the site-specific conditions.
 - For paver sizes as shown in Table 1, reference Tables 2, 3A, & 3B.
 - For paver sizes as shown in Table 4, reference Tables 5, 6A, & 6B.
 - Where Table 2 or Table 5 are utilized to evaluate paver uplift capacity, the associated Table 2 or Table 5 notes are applied appropriately.
 - Where Table 3A, 3B, 6A, or 6B are utilized to evaluate paver uplift capacity, the associated Table 3 or Table 6 notes are applied appropriately.
 - The ledger connections, parapet, and existing structure are designed to resist the superimposed loads shown herein.
 - The roofing system has the capacity to support the Dead and Live loads and is compatible with the Independent Exterior Elevated Flooring System as shown herein.
- Uplift capacity for a given paver size may be evaluated utilizing Table 2 or 5 to determine the maximum height 'h' for a given Basic Wind Speed 'V' or utilizing Table 3A, 3B, 6A, or 6B to determine the maximum allowable roof component design pressures.
- The Bison Paver Tray/2cm Paver Wind System is not intended to be part of a Ballasted Roofing System and does not shield the underlying roofing system from wind loads. The underlying roofing system shall be capable of resisting the full design wind loads as appropriate for a specific project.
- This PED addresses the structural performance of the system. Architectural, MEP, and fire classification issues are the responsibility of the Design Professional of Record.
- For IBC compliance, reference IBC Section 1511.9.1 for perimeter enclosure requirements and IBC Section 1511.9.2 for fire classification requirements.
- This PED shall bear the original or digitally authenticated signature, date, and seal of John W. Knezevich, PE.
- This PED is invalid if altered by any means.
- This PED is the installation instructions portion of a product evaluation and shall only be used with the corresponding Product Evaluation Report.
- Contractor shall obtain approval of the A/E of Record prior to ordering materials and coordinate material order with the approved system. Contractor shall install the paver system in compliance with this PED.

BISON PAVER TRAY / 2cm PAVER WIND SYSTEM NOTES:

- 2 cm pavers shall be 0.787" (2 cm) thick ± 1/16" with a minimum weight of 9.0 psf and a maximum weight of 13.0 psf.
- 2 cm pavers shall be porcelain pavers with a minimum ultimate flexural strength of 6,000 psi determined by testing in accordance with ASTM C1161. Alternatively, pavers may be tested in accordance with ASTM E2322 with paver size and supports consistent with that specified herein. ASTM E2322 testing may be conducted with or without the Bison Paver Tray and results shall verify an ultimate uniform load capacity of 600 psf. The A/E of record may accept alternative nationally recognized standards verifying the minimum paver flexural strength specified.
- 2 cm pavers shall be supported on a galvanized steel Bison Paver Tray manufactured by Bison as detailed herein. Bison Paver Tray shall have a min. 0.037" thickness and conform to ASTM A653 CS Type B, galvanized with a G90 coating
- Pavers shall be adhered to Bison Paver Tray using 3M 550 Fast Cure Polyurethane Adhesive Sealant with a min 1/8" Ø bead pattern applied to the tray as detailed herein and in accordance with 3M's installation instructions. Reference Bison's Installation Guide for additional details.
- Adhesive surface preparation: Bison Paver Tray and 2 cm paver shall be clean and dry prior to applying adhesive such that surfaces are free from grease, oil, water, dirt, and other contaminants.
- Adhesive shall cure for 24 hours oriented with the paver on top such that the paver weight is applied to the tray. Cure prior to allowing foot traffic on pavers.
- Alternate adhesives are acceptable provided paver to tray adhesion shall achieve an average tensile strength of 74 psi when tested in accordance with ASTM C297 utilizing the actual bonding area of the test sample, and the adhesive is applied to the paver trays in accordance with System Notes 4-6 and details T1-T6.
- Typical paver sizes are specified in Tables 1 and 4. Paver systems with a maximum paver length of 24" shall be placed in stack bond only and have different performance limitations than those with a maximum paver length of 48". Pavers systems with a paver length of 36" - 48" may be placed in stack or running bond.
- Reference Tables 1, 2, 3A, and 3B on Sheet 5 for systems with a paver length of 18" to 24". Reference Tables 4, 5, 6A, and 6B on Sheet 7 for systems with a paver length of 36" to 48".
- All pavers shall be continuously supported at the perimeter of the installation and all discontinuous interior edges with the ledger support details shown herein. FS-12 splines shall engage paver joints as detailed herein and be fastened to each pedestal occurring under a paver joint.
- A solid parapet or curb with a minimum height of 12 inches above the finished pavers is required at the perimeter of paver installations. A flush curb is acceptable at entrances to enclosed spaces and interior deck finish transitions.
- Pavers shall be installed with a 3/16" gap between pavers and a maximum gap of 3/16" between edge paver and perimeter constraint. Spacers shall be used to control the gap.
- Paver shall be installed with a cavity height between the bottom of pavers and the top of the underlying roof surface of no less than 0.5" and no more than 18".
- Pedestal support system shall be either the Screwjack, Versadjust, or Level.It pedestal assemblies shown herein with a minimum weight of 0.4 psf.
- Pedestal shall be placed at a maximum spacing of 24" o.c. each way and at all paver intersections with additional pedestals installed as required to support atypical conditions. Reference Bison installation instructions.
- Pedestals and FS-12 spline shall be fabricated from Bison's B-PP-2025 polypropylene copolymer with a minimum tensile strength at yield in accordance with ASTM D638 of 3,200 psi loaded at 0.2"/min. and a minimum flexural modulus in accordance with ASTM D790 of 275 ksi. B-PP-2025 subjected to 4,500 hours of accelerated weathering in accordance with ASTM G155 shall exhibit less than a 10% change in yield strength.
- All paver joint intersections shall utilize the FS-12 spline and screw detail shown herein to connect adjacent pavers and fasten to the pedestals. For atypical conditions, reference Paver Layout Diagram shown herein.
- Screws used for connecting the FS-12 spline to the pedestals shall be Bison FS-Trim Screws. Full screw diameter shall penetrate the pedestal a minimum of 1/8".
- Installation of the paver system shall comply with Bison's installation instructions and this PED.



F1 BISON PAVER TRAY/2cm PAVER WIND SYSTEM ISOMETRIC
NTS



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Revisions	
No.	Description
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Scale: AS NOTED
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Date: 01/09/2025

J.W. Knezevich
Professional Engineer
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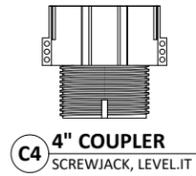
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Drawing No. **KC25-0108**
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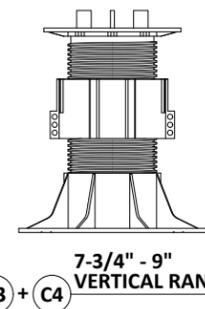
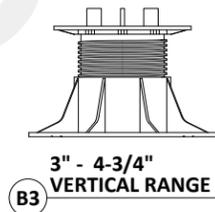
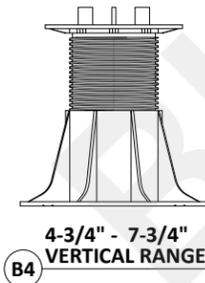
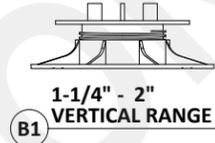
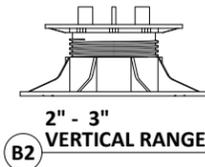
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ACCEPTABLE PEDESTAL MODELS & COMPONENTS



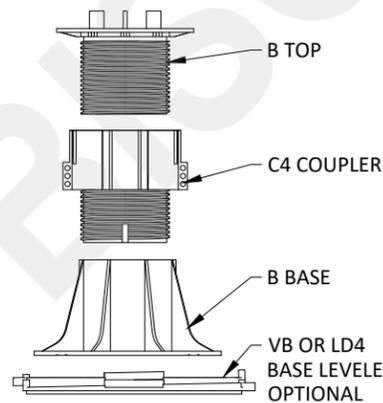
INTERCHANGABLE PEDESTAL COMPONENTS

SCALE: 1.5" = 1'-0"

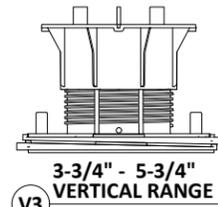
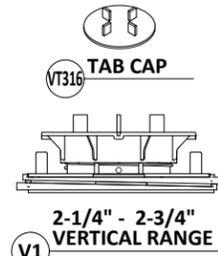


SCREWJACK PEDESTAL COMPONENTS

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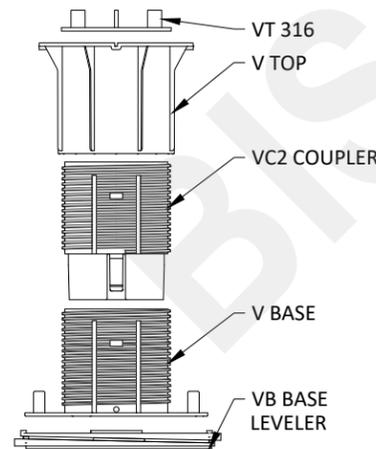


1 SCREWJACK PEDESTAL ASSEMBLY
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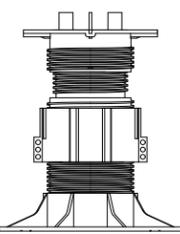
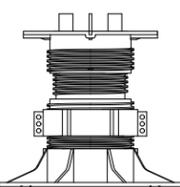
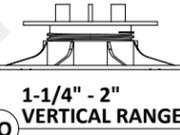
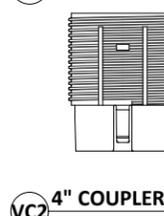
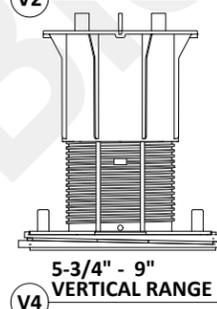
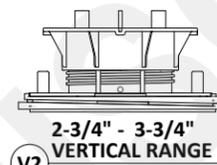


VERSADJUST PEDESTAL COMPONENTS

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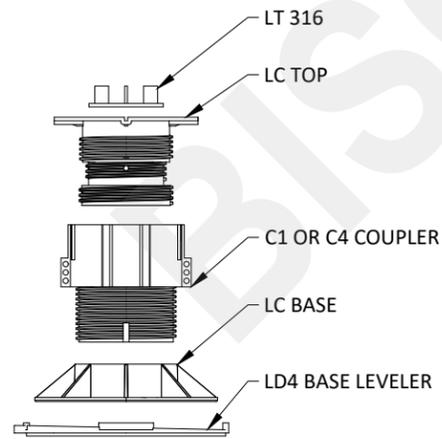


2 VERSADJUST PEDESTAL ASSEMBLY
SCALE: 1.5" = 1'-0"



LEVEL.IT PEDESTAL COMPONENTS

SCALE: 1.5" = 1'-0"



3 LEVEL.IT PEDESTAL ASSEMBLY
SCALE: 1.5" = 1'-0"

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Bison Paver Tray/2cm Paver Wind System

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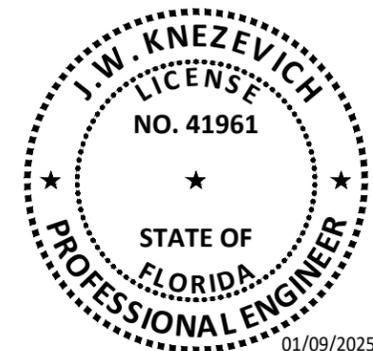
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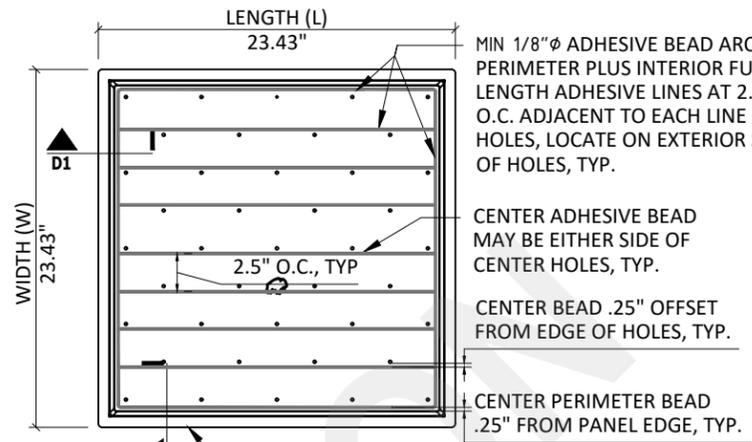
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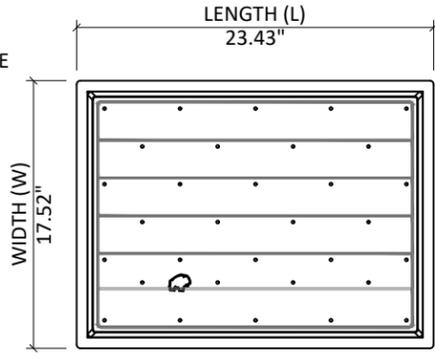
Drawing No. **KC25-0108**
sheet 2 of 8



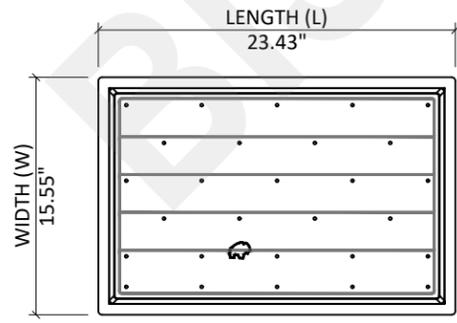
01/09/2025



T1 BISON 24 x 24 PAVER TRAY - TOP VIEW
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"

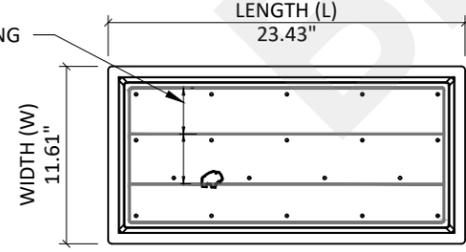


T2 BISON 18 x 24 PAVER TRAY - TOP VIEW
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"

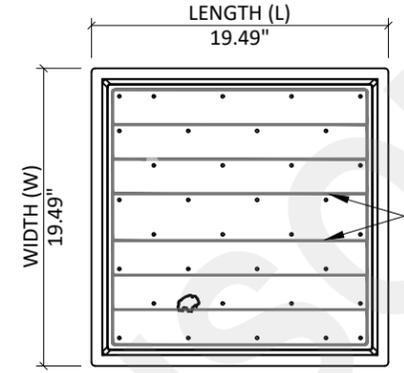


T3 BISON 16 x 24 PAVER TRAY - TOP VIEW
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"

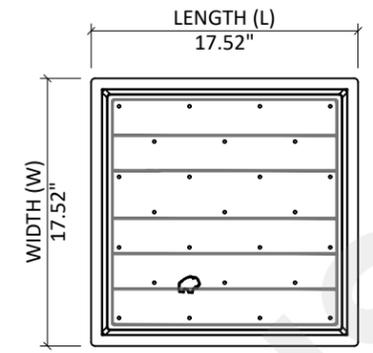
ADHESIVE BEAD SPACING FOR 12" PAVER TRAY. PLACE BEADS OFFSET 1/4" FROM HOLES AND MAINTAIN 3.25" MAX BEAD SPACING.



T4 BISON 12 x 24 PAVER TRAY - TOP VIEW
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"

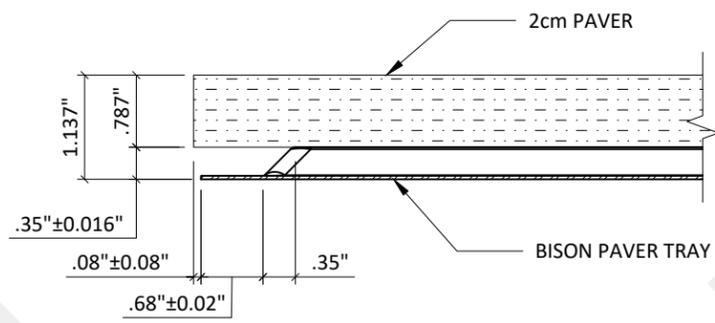


T5 BISON 20 x 20 PAVER TRAY - TOP VIEW
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"

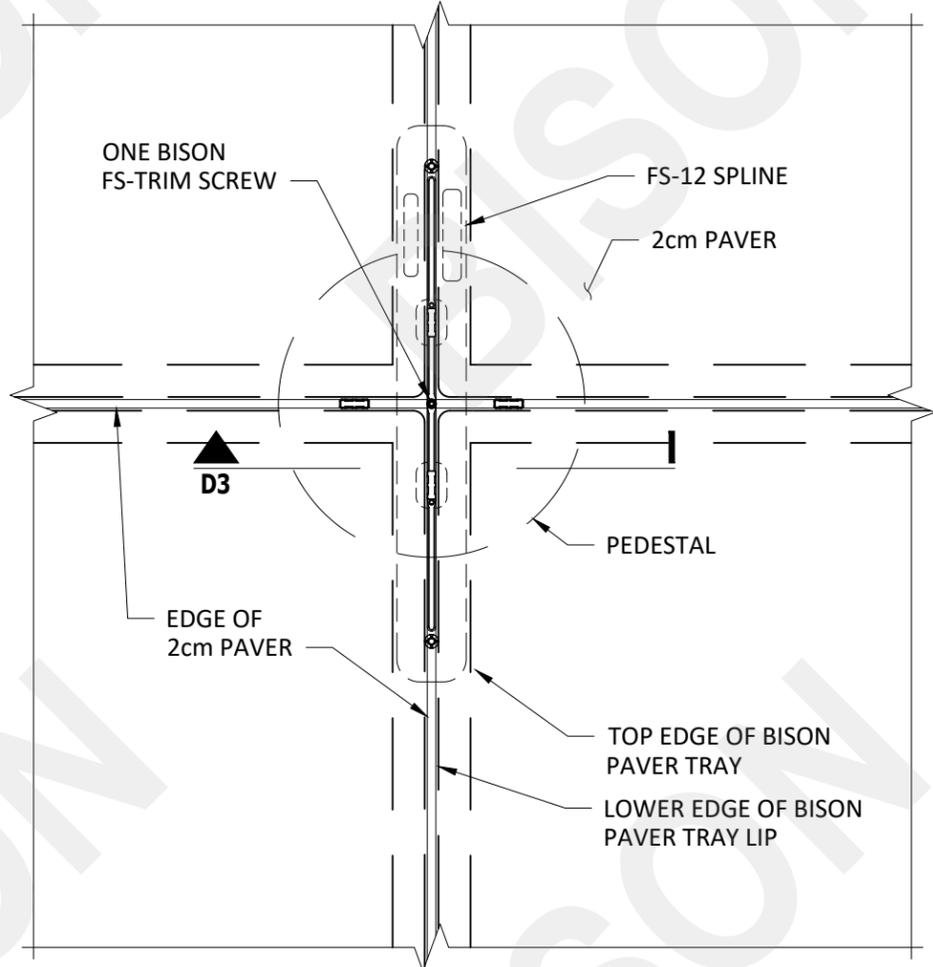


T6 BISON 18 x 18 PAVER TRAY - TOP VIEW
SCALE: 1" = 1'-0"

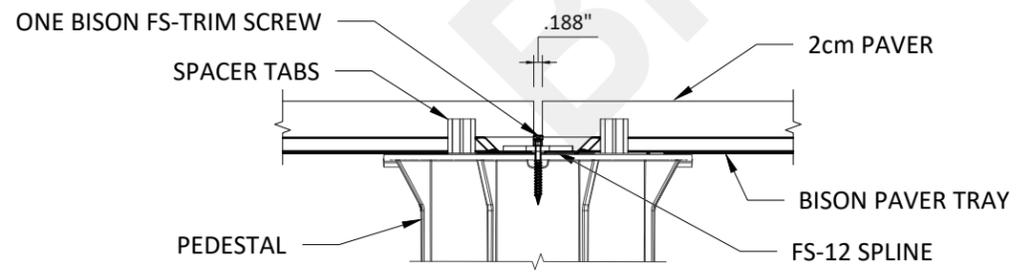
BISON PAVER TRAYS WITH ADHESIVE LAYOUTS



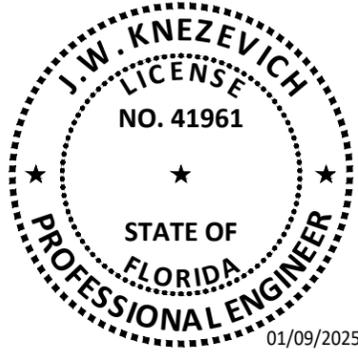
D1 BISON PAVER TRAY/2cm PAVER WIND SYSTEM EDGE DETAIL
SCALE: 6" = 1'-0"



D2 FS-12 SPLINE CONNECTION - PLAN VIEW
SCALE: 3" = 1'-0"



D3 FS-12 SPLINE CONNECTION - SECTION
SCALE: 3" = 1'-0"



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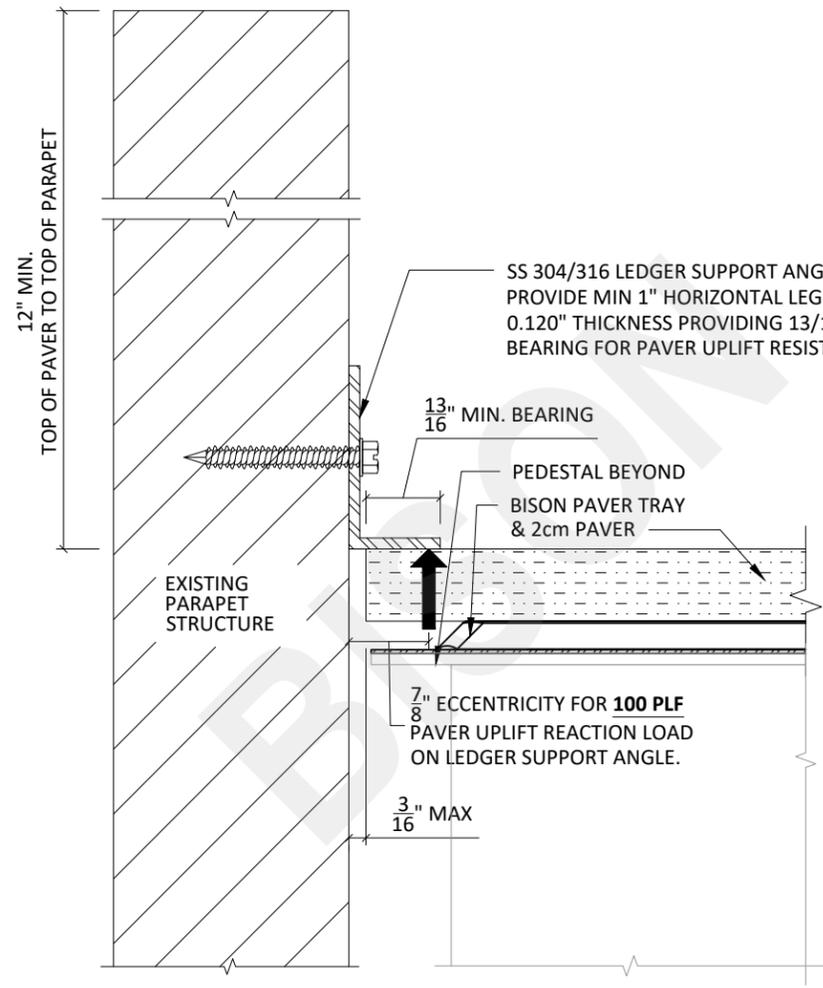
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sheet 3 of 8

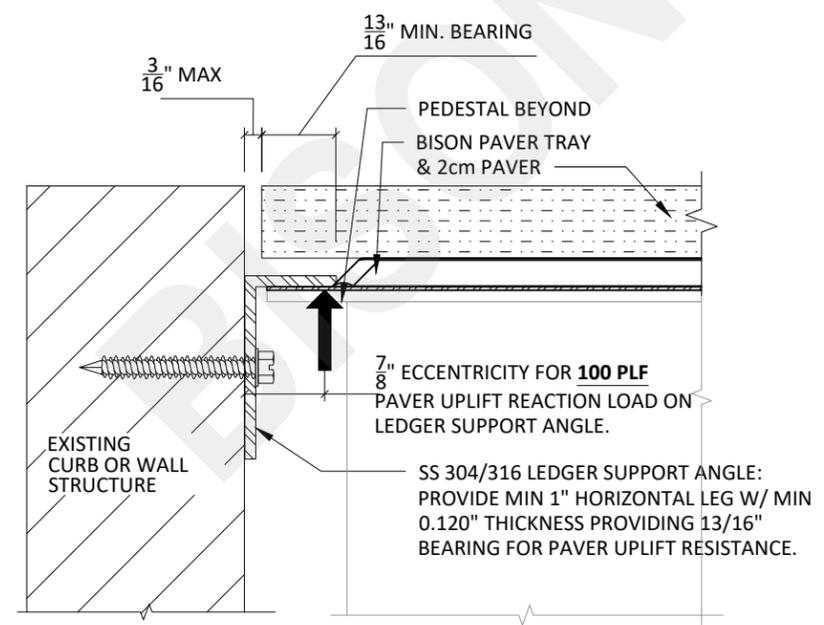
01/09/2025

BISON

BISON



D4 UPTURNED LEDGER SUPPORT @ PARAPET
SCALE: 6" = 1'-0"

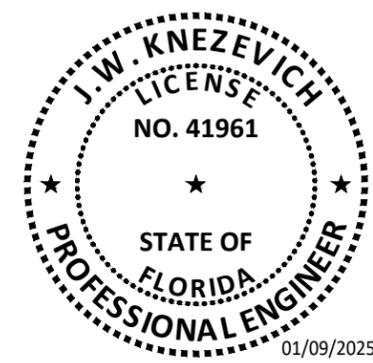


D5 DOWNTURNED LEDGER SUPPORT @ THRESHOLD
SCALE: 6" = 1'-0"

LEDGER SUPPORT NOTES:

1. Pavers shall be supported at all discontinuous edges with a ledger as shown.
2. Ledger support element may be upturned or downturned at all locations.
3. Connections to parapets are outside the scope of these Product Evaluation Documents as parapet conditions vary considerably. Design Professional of Record shall design the connections to parapet and verify the parapet is designed to resist a superimposed load as designated on the ledger support details with consideration for the moment induced by the eccentricity of the superimposed load.
4. Ledger anchorage shall be designed by the Design Professional of Record to support the USD superimposed load shown accounting for tension to resist rotation due to the eccentricity shown.
5. Alternative ledger support details are acceptable provided the minimum engagement of the paver in bearing is provided.
6. Uplift on the top surface of the parapet is in addition to the applied uplift load.

7. Loads are USD factored loads.
8. Fasten angle directly to structure, not through finishes except for maximum 1/8" thick flashing materials. Where fasteners penetrate waterproofing, architect shall provide for waterproofing of penetrations.
9. Splice ledger support as needed. Butt ends at splice and provide minimum 2 fasteners per piece. Provide first and last fastener a maximum of 3" horizontally from end of angle.
10. A minimum 12" high parapet is required at the perimeter of paver area unless the perimeter is more than 15 feet from a building edge.
11. Threshold conditions are acceptable at interior discontinuous edges provided the discontinuous edge is more than 15 feet from a building edge.
12. Threshold conditions at doors are acceptable at all interior areas.



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Bison Paver Tray / 2cm Paver Wind System Paver Length 18" to 24"

Table 1

Allowable Paver & Tray Sizes		
W (in)	L (in)	Paver Tray Type
24	24	T1
18	24	T2
16	24	T3
12	24	T4
20	20	T5
18	18	T6

TABLE 1 NOTES:

- Table 1 provides the paver sizes that may be used for the typical paver when the layout uses paver lengths of 18" to 24".
- Reference Table 2, 3A, or 3B for these typical paver sizes. Reference Tables 4 - 6 for other typical paver sizes.
- These sizes shall be used in stack bond only.
- Sizes outside these ranges may only be used at terminating conditions with ledger support and an 8" minimum paver size shall be maintained.

Table 2: ASCE 7-22

Max Height vs Wind Speed			
Basic Wind Speed 'V' (mph)	Maximum Height 'h' (feet)		
	Exp B	Exp C	Exp D
≤ 95	500	500	500
≤ 100	500	500	474
≤ 105	500	460	270
≤ 110	500	291	158
≤ 115	459	188	95
≤ 120	334	124	58
≤ 130	183	56	23
≤ 140	105	27	N.A.
≤ 150	62	N.A.	N.A.
≤ 160	38	N.A.	N.A.
≤ 170	24	N.A.	N.A.
≤ 180	15	N.A.	N.A.
> 180	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

TABLE 2 NOTES:

- Table 2 shall be utilized for paver sizes as shown in Table 1.
- The 'V' and 'h' limits provided in Table 1 are based upon the following:
 - Basic Wind Speed 'V' is determined based on Risk Category and local requirements.
 - Exposure Category "B", "C", or "D" is determined based on location and local requirements.
 - Roof deck surfaces are consistent with monoslope roofs ≤ 3 degrees.
 - Building is an enclosed building with GCpi = 0.18. The system is not rated for open, partially enclosed, or partially open buildings.
 - Site conditions, and shape and location of host building are representative of a Topographic Factor, Kzt = 1.0, a Ground Elevation Factor, Ke ≤ 1.0, and a Directionality Factor Kd = 0.85.
- For h > 500 feet or V > 180 mph, the adequacy of the paver system shall be evaluated based on wind tunnel testing of the host building.
- For N.A. values, the paver system is not adequate at the given height 'h', Wind Speed 'V', and the noted Exposure.

Table 3A: ASCE 7-22; Mean Roof Height ≤ 60 feet

Allowable Uplift Wind Pressures				
USD / ASD	Zone 1'	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3
USD	-44.4 psf	-77.2 psf	-101.8 psf	-138.8 psf
ASD	-26.6 psf	-46.3 psf	-61.1 psf	-83.3 psf

Table 3B: ASCE 7-22; Mean Roof Height > 60 feet

Allowable Uplift Wind Pressures				
USD / ASD	Zone 1'	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3
USD	NA	-64.9 psf	-101.8 psf	-138.8 psf
ASD	NA	-38.9 psf	-61.1 psf	-83.3 psf

TABLE 3A & 3B NOTES:

- As an alternative to the Velocity vs Height values in Table 2, allowable uplift pressure for roof zones 1', 1, 2, & 3 as shown in Tables 3A & 3B may be utilized for paver sizes as shown in Table 1 provided the building and component wind load calculations comply with the criteria below. For clarity, both USD and ASD allowable uplift pressures are provided.
 - Basic Wind Speed is determined based on Risk Category and local requirements.
 - Exposure Category "B", "C", or "D" is determined based on location and local requirements.
 - Building is an enclosed building with GCpi = 0.18. The system is not rated for open, partially enclosed, or partially open buildings.
 - Topographic Factor, Kzt as required for local conditions.
 - Effective Wind Area = 10 square feet.
 - Directionality Factor, Kd = 0.85
 - Ground Elevation Factor, Ke as permitted for local conditions.
 - Parapet Height = 1 ft. Load ratings are not applicable for loads reduced due to parapet height.
 - Roof deck surfaces are consistent with monoslope roofs ≤ 3 degrees.
 - Mean Roof Height ≤ 60 feet with GCp from Figure 30.3-2A (see Figure 30.3-5A, footnote 5) and reference Table 3A for Allowable Uplift Wind Pressures.
 - Mean Roof Height > 60 feet with GCp from Figure 30.4-1 and reference Table 3B for Allowable Uplift Wind Pressures.
- The allowable uplift pressures noted herein shall be greater than a building's roof component design pressures.



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No.	Date	By	Description
0	01/09/2025	JWK	IBC 2024 Update, formerly KC25-0818

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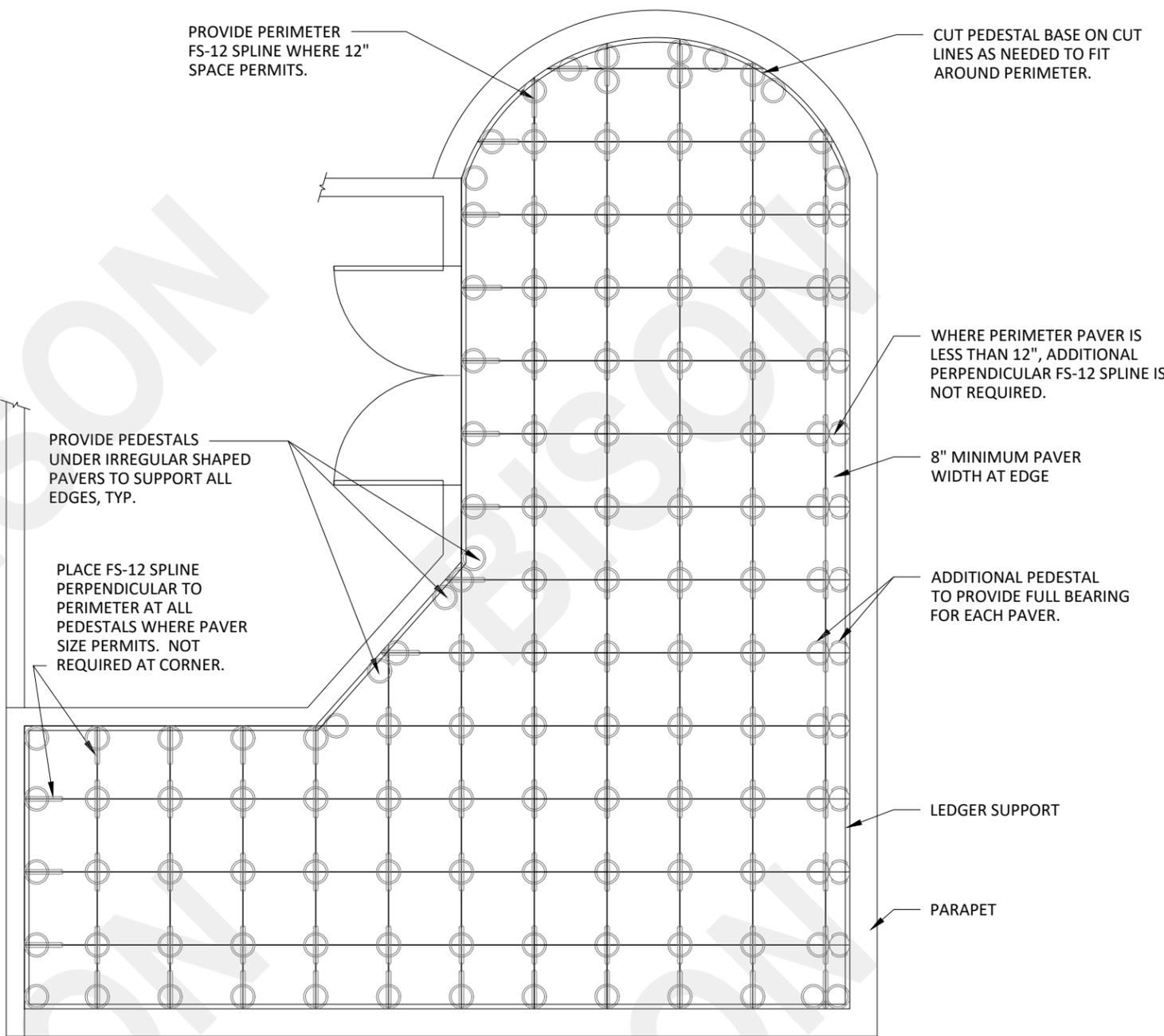
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Drawing No. **KC25-0108**
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01/09/2025

BISON



BISON PAVER TRAY/2cm PAVER WIND SYSTEM LAYOUT DIAGRAM
18" TO 24" PAVER LENGTHS - STACK BOND LAYOUT
D6 SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"

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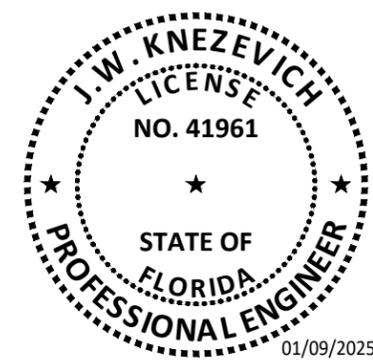
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Bison Paver Tray / 2cm Paver Wind System Paver Length 36" to 48"

Table 4

Allowable Paver & Tray Sizes		
W (in)	L (in)	Paver Tray Type
24	48	T1 + T1
18	48	T2 + T2
16	48	T3 + T3
12	48	T4 + T4
20	40	T5 + T5
18	36	T6 + T6

TABLE 4 NOTES:

- Table 4 provides the paver sizes that may be used for the typical paver when the layout uses paver lengths of 36" to 48".
- Reference Table 5, 6A, or 6B for these typical paver sizes. Reference Tables 1 - 3 for other typical paver sizes.
- These sizes may be used in stack or running bond.
- Sizes outside these ranges may only be used at terminating conditions with ledger support and an 8" minimum paver size shall be maintained.

Table 5: ASCE 7-22

Max Height vs Wind Speed			
Basic Wind Speed 'V' (mph)	Maximum Height 'h' (feet)		
	Exp B	Exp C	Exp D
≤ 95	500	500	391
≤ 100	500	381	217
≤ 105	500	236	123
≤ 110	385	149	72
≤ 115	276	97	43
≤ 120	200	63	26
≤ 130	110	29	N.A.
≤ 140	63	N.A.	N.A.
≤ 150	37	N.A.	N.A.
≤ 160	23	N.A.	N.A.
> 160	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

TABLE 5 NOTES:

- Table 5 shall be utilized for paver sizes as shown in Table 4.
- The 'V' and 'h' limits provided in Table 5 are based upon the following:
 - Basic Wind Speed 'V' is determined based on Risk Category and local requirements.
 - Exposure Category "B", "C", or "D" is determined based on location and local requirements.
 - Roof deck surfaces are consistent with monoslope roofs ≤ 3 degrees.
 - Building is an enclosed building with GCpi = 0.18. The system is not rated for open, partially enclosed, or partially open buildings.
 - Site conditions, and shape and location of host building are representative of a Topographic Factor, Kzt = 1.0, a Ground Elevation Factor, Ke ≤ 1.0, and a Directionality Factor Kd = 0.85.
- For h > 500 feet or V > 160 mph, the adequacy of the paver system shall be evaluated based on wind tunnel testing of the host building.
- For N.A. values, the paver system is not adequate at the given height 'h', Wind Speed 'V', and the noted Exposure.

Table 6A: ASCE 7-22; Mean Roof Height ≤ 60 feet

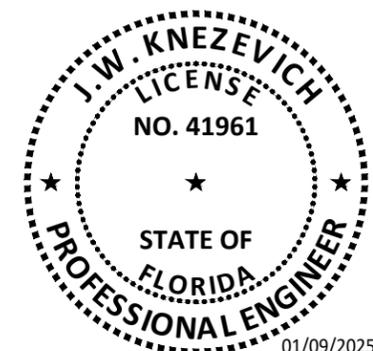
Allowable Uplift Wind Pressures				
USD / ASD	Zone 1'	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3
USD	-38.7 psf	-67.4 psf	-88.9 psf	-121.2 psf
ASD	-23.2 psf	-40.4 psf	-53.3 psf	-72.7 psf

Table 6B: ASCE 7-22; Mean Roof Height > 60 feet

Allowable Uplift Wind Pressures				
USD / ASD	Zone 1'	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3
USD	NA	-56.6 psf	-88.9 psf	-121.2 psf
ASD	NA	-34.0 psf	-53.3 psf	-72.7 psf

TABLE 6A & 6B NOTES:

- As an alternative to the Velocity vs Height values in Table 5, allowable uplift pressure for roof zones 1', 1, 2, & 3 as shown in Tables 6A & 6B may be utilized for paver sizes as shown in Table 4 provided the building and component wind load calculations comply with the criteria below. For clarity, both USD and ASD allowable uplift pressures are provided.
 - Basic Wind Speed is determined based on Risk Category and local requirements.
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 - Building is an enclosed building with GCpi = 0.18. The system is not rated for open, partially enclosed, or partially open buildings.
 - Topographic Factor, Kzt as required for local conditions.
 - Effective Wind Area = 10 square feet.
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 - Parapet Height = 1 ft. Load ratings are not applicable for loads reduced due to parapet height.
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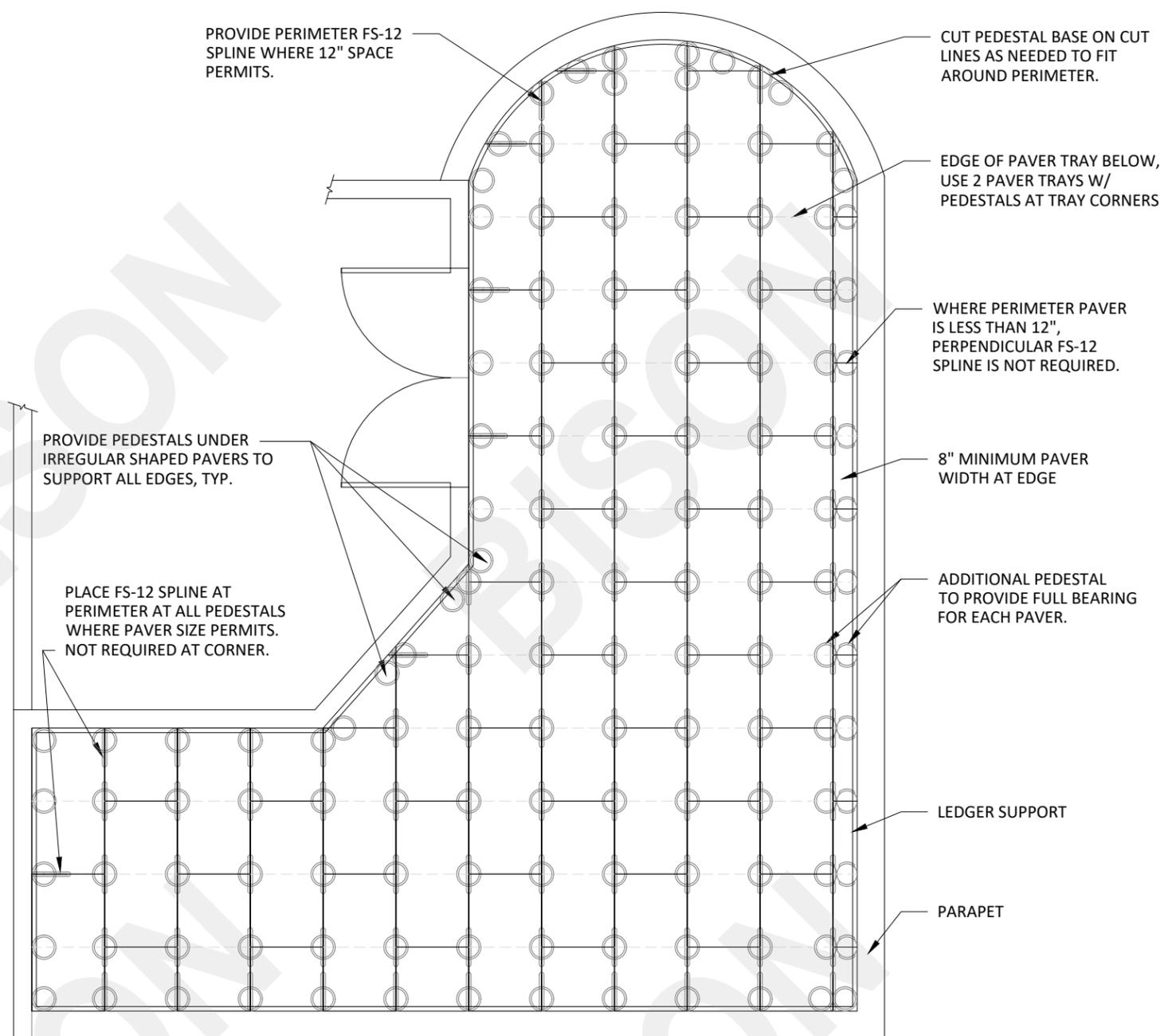
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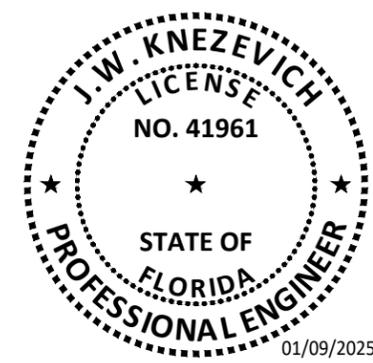
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BISON



D8 BISON PAVER TRAY/2cm PAVER WIND SYSTEM LAYOUT DIAGRAM
 36" TO 48" PAVER LENGTHS - STACK OR RUNNING BOND LAYOUT
 SCALE: 1/4" = 1'-0"



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